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SECRETARY OF STATE

### **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

**SECOND REGULAR SESSION, 2004** 

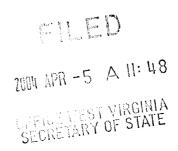
# ENROLLED

# FOR House Bill No. 4068

(By Delegates Stemple, Beach, Coleman, Swartzmiller, Williams, Yeager and Anderson)

Passed March 13, 2004

In Effect Ninety Days from Passage



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#### H. B. 4068

(By Delegates Stemple, Beach, Coleman, Swartzmiller, Williams, Yeager and Anderson)

[Passed March 13, 2004; in effect ninety days from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact §20-2-5 of the code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to allowing hunting of coyotes by use of amber colored artificial light with certain restrictions.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §20-2-5 of the code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE 2. WILDLIFE RESOURCES.

## §20-2-5. Unlawful methods of hunting and fishing and other unlawful acts.

- 1 Except as authorized by the director, it is unlawful at any
- 2 time for any person to:
- 3 (1) Shoot at or to shoot any wild bird or animal unless it is
- 4 plainly visible to him or her;

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5 (2) Dig out, cut out or smoke out, or in any manner take or 6 attempt to take, any live wild animal or wild bird out of its den 7 or place of refuge except as may be authorized by rules 8 promulgated by the director or by law;

9 (3) Make use of, or take advantage of, any artificial light in 10 hunting, locating, attracting, taking, trapping or killing any wild 11 bird or wild animal, or to attempt to do so, while having in his 12 or her possession or subject to his or her control, or for any person accompanying him or her to have in his or her posses-13 14 sion or subject to his or her control, any firearm, whether cased 15 or uncased, bow, arrow, or both, or other implement or device 16 suitable for taking, killing or trapping a wild bird or animal: 17 *Provided*, That it is lawful to hunt or take raccoon, opossum or 18 skunk by the use of artificial light subject to the restrictions set 19 forth in this subdivision: And provided further, That it is lawful 20 to hunt or take coyotes by the use of amber colored artificial 21 light subject to the restrictions set forth in this subdivision. No 22 person is guilty of a violation of this subdivision merely 23 because he or she looks for, looks at, attracts or makes motion-24 less a wild bird or wild animal with or by the use of an artificial 25 light, unless at the time he or she has in his or her possession a 26 firearm, whether cased or uncased, bow, arrow, or both, or other 27 implement or device suitable for taking, killing or trapping a 28 wild bird or wild animal, or unless the artificial light (other than 29 the head lamps of an automobile or other land conveyance) is 30 attached to, a part of, or used from within or upon an automo-31 bile or other land conveyance.

Any person violating the provisions of this subdivision is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for each offense be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars and shall be imprisoned in the county or regional jail for not less than ten days nor more than one hundred days;

- 38 (4) Hunt for, take, kill, wound or shoot at wild animals or 39 wild birds from an airplane, or other airborne conveyance, an 40 automobile, or other land conveyance, or from a motor-driven 41 water conveyance, except as authorized by rules promulgated 42 by the director;
- 43 (5) Take any beaver or muskrat by any means other than by 44 trap;
- 45 (6) Catch, capture, take or kill by seine, net, bait, trap or 46 snare or like device of any kind, any wild turkey, ruffed grouse, 47 pheasant or quail;
- 48 (7) Destroy or attempt to destroy needlessly or willfully the 49 nest or eggs of any wild bird or have in his or her possession the 50 nest or eggs unless authorized to do so under rules promulgated 51 by or under a permit issued by the director;
- 52 (8) Except as provided in section six of this article, carry an 53 uncased or loaded gun in any of the woods of this state except 54 during the open firearms hunting season for wild animals and nonmigratory wild birds within any county of the state, unless 55 56 he or she has in his or her possession a permit in writing issued 57 to him or her by the director: Provided, That this section shall 58 not prohibit hunting or taking of unprotected species of wild 59 animals and wild birds and migratory wild birds, during the 60 open season, in the open fields, open water and open marshes 61 of the state;
- 62 (9) Have in his or her possession a loaded firearm or a 63 firearm from the magazine of which all shells and cartridges 64 have not been removed, in or on any vehicle or conveyance, or 65 its attachments, within the state, except as may otherwise be 66 provided by law or regulation. Except as hereinafter provided, 67 between five o'clock postmeridian of one day and seven 68 o'clock antemeridian, eastern standard time of the day follow-

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69 ing, any unloaded firearm, being lawfully carried in accordance with the foregoing provisions, shall be so carried only when in 70 a case or taken apart and securely wrapped. During the period 71 72. from the first day of July to the thirtieth day of September, 73 inclusive, of each year, the foregoing requirements relative to 74 carrying certain unloaded firearms are permissible only from 75 eight-thirty o'clock postmeridian to five o'clock antemeridian, 76 eastern standard time: Provided, That the time periods for 77 carrying unloaded and uncased firearms are extended for one 78 hour after the postmeridian times and one hour before the 79 antemeridian times established above if a hunter is preparing to 80 or in the process of transporting or transferring the firearms to 81 or from a hunting site, campsite, home or other place of abode;

- (10) Hunt, catch, take, kill, trap, injure or pursue with firearms or other implement by which wildlife may be taken after the hour of five o'clock antemeridian on Sunday on private land without the written consent of the landowner any wild animals or wild birds except when a big game season opens on a Monday, the Sunday prior to that opening day will be closed for any taking of wild animals or birds after five o'clock antemeridian on that Sunday: Provided, That traps previously and legally set may be tended after the hour of five o'clock antemeridian on Sunday and the person so doing may carry only a twenty-two caliber firearm for the purpose of humanely dispatching trapped animals. Any person violating the provisions of this subdivision is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, in addition to any fines that may be imposed by this or other sections of this code, shall be subject to a one hundred dollar fine;
- 98 (11) Hunt with firearms or long bow while under the 99 influence of intoxicating liquor;
- 100 (12) Hunt, catch, take, kill, injure or pursue a wild animal 101 or bird with the use of a ferret;

- 102 (13) Buy raw furs, pelts or skins of fur-bearing animals 103 unless licensed to do so;
- 104 (14) Catch, take, kill or attempt to catch, take or kill any 105 fish at any time by any means other than by rod, line and hooks with natural or artificial lures unless otherwise authorized by 107 law or rules issued by the director: *Provided*, That snaring of 108 any species of suckers, carp, fallfish and creek chubs shall at all 109 times be lawful;
- 110 (15) Employ or hire, or induce or persuade, by the use of 111 money or other things of value, or by any means, any person to 112 hunt, take, catch or kill any wild animal or wild bird except 113 those species on which there is no closed season, or to fish for, 114 catch, take or kill any fish, amphibian or aquatic life which is 115 protected by the provisions of this chapter or rules of the 116 director or the sale of which is prohibited;
- 117 (16) Hunt, catch, take, kill, capture, pursue, transport, 118 possess or use any migratory game or nongame birds included 119 in the terms of conventions between the United States and Great Britain and between the United States and United Mexican 120 121 States for the protection of migratory birds and wild mammals 122 concluded, respectively, the sixteenth day of August, one 123 thousand nine hundred sixteen, and the seventh day of Febru-124 ary, one thousand nine hundred thirty-six, except during the 125 time and in the manner and numbers prescribed by the Federal 126 Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. §703, et seq., and 127 regulations made thereunder;
- (17) Kill, take, catch or have in his or her possession, living or dead, any wild bird, other than a game bird; or expose for sale or transport within or without the state any bird except as aforesaid. No part of the plumage, skin or body of any protected bird shall be sold or had in possession for sale except mounted or stuffed plumage, skin, bodies or heads of the birds legally

- taken and stuffed or mounted, irrespective of whether the bird
- 135 was captured within or without this state, except the English or
- 136 European sparrow (passer domesticus), starling (sturnus
- 137 vulgaris), and cowbird (molothrus ater), which may not be
- protected and the killing thereof at any time is lawful;
- 139 (18) Use dynamite or any like explosive or poisonous
- 140 mixture placed in any waters of the state for the purpose of
- 141 killing or taking fish. Any person violating the provisions of
- 142 this subdivision is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction
- thereof, shall be fined not more than five hundred dollars or
- 144 imprisoned for not less than six months nor more than three
- 145 years, or both fined and imprisoned;
- 146 (19) Have a bow and gun, or have a gun and any arrow or
- 147 arrows, in the fields or woods at the same time;
- 148 (20) Have a crossbow in the woods or fields or use a
- 149 crossbow to hunt for, take or attempt to take any wildlife;
- 150 (21) Take or attempt to take turkey, bear, elk or deer with
- any arrow unless the arrow is equipped with a point having at
- 152 least two sharp cutting edges measuring in excess of three
- 153 fourths of an inch wide:
- 154 (22) Take or attempt to take any wildlife with an arrow
- having an explosive head or shaft, a poisoned arrow or an arrow
- which would affect wildlife by any chemical action;
- 157 (23) Shoot an arrow across any public highway or from
- 158 aircraft, motor-driven watercraft, motor vehicle or other land
- 159 conveyance;
- 160 (24) Permit any dog owned by him or her or under his or
- her control to chase, pursue or follow upon the track of any wild
- animal or wild bird, either day or night, between the first day of
- 163 May and the fifteenth day of August next following: *Provided*,

- 164 That dogs may be trained on wild animals and wild birds, 165 except deer and wild turkeys, and field trials may be held or 166 conducted on the grounds or lands of the owner or by his or her 167 bona fide tenant or tenants or upon the grounds or lands of 168 another person with his or her written permission or on public 169 lands at any time: *Provided*, *however*. That nonresidents may 170 not train dogs in this state at any time except during the legal 171 small game hunting season: *Provided further*, That the person 172 training said dogs does not have firearms or other implements 173 in his or her possession during the closed season on wild 174 animals and wild birds, whereby wild animals or wild birds 175 could be taken or killed;
- 176 (25) Conduct or participate in a field trial, shoot-to-retrieve 177 field trial, water race or wild hunt hereafter referred to as trial: 178 Provided, That any person, group of persons, club or organiza-179 tion may hold the trial at any time of the year upon obtaining a 180 permit as is provided for in section fifty-six of this article. The 181 person responsible for obtaining the permit shall prepare and 182 keep an accurate record of the names and addresses of all 183 persons participating in said trial and make same readily 184 available for inspection by any conservation officer upon 185 request;
  - (26) Except as provided in section four of this article, hunt, catch, take, kill or attempt to hunt, catch, take or kill any wild animal, wild bird or wild fowl except during the open season established by rule of the director as authorized by subdivision (6), section seven, article one of this chapter;

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- (27) Hunting on public lands on Sunday after five o'clockantemeridian is prohibited; and
- 193 (28) Hunt, catch, take, kill, trap, injure or pursue with 194 firearms or other implement which wildlife can be taken, on 195 private lands on Sunday after the hour of five o'clock

196 antemeridian: *Provided*, That the provisions of this subdivision 197 do not apply in any county until the county commission of the county holds an election on the question of whether the 198 199 provisions of this subdivision prohibiting hunting on Sunday 200 shall apply within the county and the voters approve the 201 allowance of hunting on Sunday in the county. The election is determined by a vote of the resident voters of the county in 202 203 which the hunting on Sunday is proposed to be authorized. The 204 county commission of the county in which Sunday hunting is 205 proposed shall give notice to the public of the election by 206 publication of the notice as a Class II-0 legal advertisement in 207 compliance with the provisions of article three, chapter 208 fifty-nine of this code and the publication area for the publica-209 tion shall be the county in which the election is to be held. The 210 date of the last publication of the notice shall fall on a date 211 within the period of the fourteen consecutive days next preced-212 ing the election.

- 213 On the local option election ballot shall be printed the following: 214
- 215 Shall hunting on Sunday be authorized in
- 216 County?
- 217 [ ] Yes [ ] No
- 218 (Place a cross mark in the square opposite your choice.)
- 219 Any local option election to approve or disapprove of the 220 proposed authorization of Sunday hunting within a county shall
- 221 be in accordance with procedures adopted by the commission.
- 222 The local option election may be held in conjunction with a 223 primary or general election, or at a special election. Approval
- 224 shall be by a majority of the voters casting votes on the question
- 225 of approval or disapproval of Sunday hunting at the election.

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If a majority votes against allowing Sunday hunting, no election on the issue may be held for a period of one hundred four weeks. If a majority votes "yes", no election reconsidering the action may be held for a period of five years. A local option election may thereafter be held if a written petition of qualified voters residing within the county equal to at least five percent of the number of persons who were registered to vote in the next preceding general election is received by the county commission of the county in which Sunday hunting is authorized. The petition may be in any number of counterparts. The election shall take place at the next primary or general election scheduled more than ninety days following receipt by the county commission of the petition required by this subsection: *Provided*, That the issue may not be placed on the ballot until all statutory notice requirements have been met. No local law or regulation providing any penalty, disability, restriction, regulation or prohibition of Sunday hunting may be enacted and the provisions of this article preempt all regulations, rules, ordinances and laws of any county or municipality in conflict with this subdivision.

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That Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled. Chairman Senate Committee Originating in the House. In effect ninety days from passage. Clerk of the Senate Clerk of the House of Delegates President of the Senate of the House of Delegates

PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

Date \_

Time